

# Catherine McAuley Centre

1971 - 1991

Other Names: • Catherine McAuley

# **Details**

The Catherine McAuley Centre was run by the Sisters of Mercy from 1971 on the site of the former St Joseph's Girls' Orphanage and St Vincent's Foundling Home in Subiaco. It was named after the founder of the Sisters of Mercy. Children who were wards and also those who were 'privately placed' lived there, or in one of the suburban cottages that were part of the Centre. By 1975, possibly earlier, boys and girls (both sexes up to 18 years) lived at the centre. The Centre offered short, medium and long-term placements and by 1990 had developed a fostercare program. It was replaced in 1991 by Mercy Community Services.

Government reports (*Signposts* 2004, pp.148, 152) state that Children's Homes run in Wembley by Sisters of Mercy became known as the Catherine McAuley Centre in 1969. However, the official history commissioned by the Sisters of Mercy (Pushong 2008, p.9) gives the starting date as 1971. This latter date is used in the Find & Connect web resource because it seems to introduce not only a new name, but a new way of providing the out of home 'care' that had previously been undertaken on the Wembley site at St Joseph's Girls' Orphanage and St Vincent's Foundling Home.

The Catherine McAuley Centre accommodated children aged 16 years and under. Existing histories conflict about when changes in the style of accommodation happened. Sometime between 1971 and 1977, what Pushong (p.9) described as 'family-type units' in the old orphanage buildings were constructed, refurbishing the existing St Joseph's Girls' Orphanage. An undated history of the centre written by Shreeve and Westaway (p.11) reports that these early family units could accommodate 13 children and young people and that by 1974 nearly all the staff were social workers or cottage parents rather than Sisters of Mercy. Around this time, too, the on-site school was closed and children went out to local schools.

In 1977, new cottages were built on the Barrett Street premises. These were staffed by cottage parents and enabled siblings to be housed together (including boys). These houses have been described in internal and government reports as 'clustered group homes'.

The number of children living at the Catherine McAuley Centre from 1971 to 1984 was around 70 to 80 each year. Some children stayed for short periods, but others were there for many years.

By 1985, some teenagers were being accommodated in nearby suburban houses. In 1985(*Signposts* p.149), two of these 'satellite' houses were operating, with room for eight teenagers in each and another 9 surburban houses. Over the years, it seems from government reports that particular houses were opened and closed, possibly in relation to demand for places but also for funding reasons.

Government reports (*Signposts* p.154), show that some of the children placed at Catherine McAuley Centre in the late 1980s were facing difficult issues such as drug abuse, violence and sexual abuse. This seemed to present challenges both for the agency and for the children themselves.

By 1990, the Catherine McAuley Centre was also placing children and young people in foster care.

In 1991, the Catherine McAuley Centre was replaced by Mercy Community Services.

# More info

## Chronology

- St Vincent's Foundling Home (1914 1971)
- St Joseph's Girls' Orphanage (1901 1971)
  - Catherine McAuley Centre (1971 1991)
    - Mercy Community Services (Inc) (1997 2002)

### **Related Entries**

#### Run by

• Sisters of Mercy, Perth Congregation (1846 - 2011)

#### **Related Organisations**

• St Gerard's Hospital (1944 - c. 1972)

The building that had housed St Gerard's Hospital was refurbished and was renamed 'Davis House'. It was used as a Group Home by the Catherine McAuley Centre.

Date: 1972 - ?

• Youth Care (1983 - 1990)

Date: 1990 -

#### Resources

- McLay, Anne, Women Out of Their Sphere: A History of the Sisters of Mercy in Western Australia, 1992
- Australian Catholic Social Welfare Commission and the Australian Conference of Leaders of Religious Institutes, <u>A piece of the story: national directory of records of Catholic organisations caring for children</u> separated from families, November 1999
- The Catholic Encyclopedia, New Advent, 2009
- Child Migrants Trust [website], 2011
- Western Australian Government Gazette No. 112, Western Australian Government Gazette Online Archive, 5
  August 1994. Relevance: The WA Government Gazette 112 identifies the Catherine McAuley Centre as a
  Mandatory Counsellor appointed under section 26AA(6) of the Adoption of Children Act 1896
- Heritage Council of Western Australia, <u>Catherine McAuley Centre</u>, inHerit: our heritage places, 8 February 2015
- Education: Aborigines Living away from home, Hansard Archive 1870 to 1995, 6 November 1973

### Records

For more information and to access your records, follow the links below:

### Records

- Institute of Sisters of Mercy of Australia and Papua New Guinea Perth Archives (1847 1991)
- Files Community Welfare ("A" Series), State Records Office of Western Australia (25 August 1908 23 December 1990)