

# Australian Red Cross

1914 -

**URL:** https://www.redcross.org.au/privacy/childrens-homes

### **Details**

The Australian Red Cross was formed on the outbreak of the first World War in 1914 as a branch of the British Red Cross Society. The Australian Junior Red Cross, a subsidiary organisation to the Australian Red Cross, was formally established in New South Wales in 1918. The Junior Red Cross carried out a range of roles and services, including running children's Homes in New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Victoria, and Western Australia.

In South Australia, a number of Junior Red Cross Homes operated between 1933 and 1968.

In New South Wales, the Junior Red Cross ran a number of children's homes: Cudgelo Junior Red Cross Home at Ramsgate, the Eleanor McKinnon Memorial Junior Red Cross Home at Ramsgate, the Eleanor Mackinnon Memorial Home at Cronulla and the Glen Mervyn Junior Red Cross Home at Randwick. From 1925, it ran convalescent homes in the Blue Mountains for children from tuberculosis affected families, particularly those of ex-servicemen (Juong and Shuna homes). It also ran Kippilaw in Leura, Berida Junior Red Cross Home in Bowral and Wongala, located in Turramurra.

In Western Australia, the Australian Red Cross took over management of Lady Lawley Cottage by the Sea in Cottesloe, in 1945. It continues to operate in 2020 as a respite care service for children with disabilities.

In Victoria, the Red Cross operated a number of convalescent Homes that housed children in Melbourne: Welfare House in St Kilda, Lady Dugan Home in Malvern and Edgecliff in Hampton.

In Queensland, the Walter T Robertson Convalescent Home in Toowoomba sometimes accommodated children temporarily. There was also the Red Cross Home, Margate, a convalescent home for children from the Mater and Brisbane Hospitals.

## More info

### **Related Entries**

#### Ran

- Lady Lawley Cottage by the Sea (1903 2020)
  - Date: 1945 2020
- Cudgelo Junior Red Cross Home (1923 1951)
- Juong Red Cross Home (1925 1945)
- Shuna Red Cross Home (1925 c. 1951)
- Junior Red Cross Home, Henley Beach (1933 1946)
- Eleanor MacKinnon Memorial Junior Red Cross Home (February 15 1938 1951)

- Walter T Robertson Red Cross Convalescent Home (1943 1949)
- Edgecliffe, Red Cross Convalescent Home (c. 1944 c. 1951)
- Kippilaw (1945 1950)
- Red Cross Home, Margate (1945 1975)
- Lady Hore-Ruthven Junior Red Cross Home (1946 1959)
- Lady Dugan Red Cross Home (1946 1970)
- Welfare House (c. 1946 c. 1953)
- Wongala Junior Red Cross Home (25 October 1947 1952)
- Lady Norrie Junior Red Cross Children's Home (1947 1959)
- Berida Junior Red Cross Home (c. 1950 1974)
- Eleanor MacKinnon Memorial Home (1951 1997)
- Junior Red Cross Home, Glenelg (1959 1968)
- Dunant House (1970? c. 1995)
- Glen Mervyn Junior Red Cross Home (c. 1973 c. 1992)
- Joyce Shultz House (1980s)

#### **Related Organisations**

• Junior Red Cross Society (1918 - 1995?)

#### Holds

- Records of Red Cross Children's Homes (1918? 1990s)
- Lady Lawley Cottage by the Sea, Records (1940s 2000s)

### Resources

- Red Cross Home: Donor Resents Use by Servicewomen, The Sydney Morning Herald, 23 March 1943
- Berida Red Cross Home Bowral, The Clanicle, August 2013
- Berida Manor, The Southern Highlands Online, No date
- Five Hundred Miles...for Health!, Australian Women's Weekly, 2 December 1933
- <u>Junior Fun "Cudgelo" Seaside Home The House that the Children Built...</u>, The Sydney Morning Herald, 25
  January 1934
- Sick Children's Holiday, Barrier Miner, 7 December 1928
- Tree-Planting at Cudgelo, The Sydney Morning Herald, 9 May 1931
- Oppenheimer, Melanie, The historian activist and the Gift to the Nation project: preserving the records of the Australian Red Cross, Archives & Manuscripts, 2020
- Wishart, Alison & Carney, Michael, *An archive of humanity: the NSW Division of the Australian Red Cross,* 1914-2014, Archives & Manuscripts, 2019
- University of Melbourne Archives and Special Collections, <u>Guide for Care Leavers to Records of Australian</u> Red Cross, 2020
- No complaints about Red Cross home aid, Courier Mail, 23 March 1949
- Red Cross care of children, Morning Bulletin, 14 January 1954

# Records

#### Records

- Archives of the Australian Red Cross Society, New South Wales Division, 1914-2014 (1914 2014)
- Australian Red Cross Collection, University of Melbourne Archives (1914 2014)
- Records of the Australian Red Cross Society, South Australian Division (1925 1984)

You can view this page online by visiting https://findconnect.efront.digital/entity/australian-red-cross/