

Truancy

Other Names: • Truant

Details

Truancy means intentional absences from schooling. Truancy became an offence when education became compulsory (under state education laws). This meant children charged with truancy could be arrested by police or truancy officers and committed to institutions such as industrial schools and reformatories. Magistrates could also fine parents for allowing a child to truant, and order the family be supervised under the probation system, or remove children from their families and commit them to an institution. Throughout the twentieth century truancy was one of the most common reasons children came to the attention of state welfare authorities.

For example, in New South Wales, education was made compulsory in 1881, under the *Public Instruction Act*, and truancy became an offence. This meant children charged with truancy could be arrested by police or truancy officers and committed to industrial schools and reformatories. When Children's Courts were introduced in 1905, magistrates could fine parents for allowing a child to truant, and order the family be supervised under the probation system, or remove them from their families and commit them to an institution.

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Related Entries

Related Glossary Terms

- [School for Specific Purposes - New South Wales \(1923 - current\)](#)
Some Schools for Specific Purposes treated truancy.

Related Organisations

- [Department of Public Instruction \(1880 - 1915\)](#)
- [Mittagong Cottage Homes \(1885 - 1976\)](#)
Mittagong Cottage Homes included a cottage for boy truants in the 1930s and 1940s.
- [Children's Court of New South Wales \(October 1905 - current\)](#)
- [Department of Education, State Government of New South Wales \(1915 - 1989\)](#)
- [Guildford Truant School for Boys \(1917 - 1935\)](#)
- [Yarra Bay House \(1917 - 1923\)](#)
- [Turner Cottage Special School for Truants \(1938 - 1946\)](#)
- [Yarra Bay House Truant School \(1939 - c. 1955\)](#)
- [Anglewood \(1943 - 1994\)](#)
- [Ormond School \(1980 - 1984\)](#)

Related Legislation

- [Public Education Act 1899, Western Australia \(1899 - 1928\)](#)
- [Public Education Amendment Act 1905, Western Australia \(1905 - 1928\)](#)

Resources

- McLean, Donald, *Children In Need: An account of the administration and functions of the Child Welfare Department, New South Wales, Australia: with an examination of the principles involved in helping deprived and wayward children*, 1955
 - Western Australia. Charities Department, *Report by the Superintendent of Public Charities and Inspector of Industrial and Reformatory Schools*, 1899 - 1907. *Relevance*: 1903
 - [*The orphanage sensation*](#), Sunday Times, 18 June 1911. *Relevance*: 'The orphanage sensation' includes an account of a boy who was committed to the Swan Boys' Orphanage for truancy
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